The Role of Leadership in Resource Decisions 领导者在资源决策中的角色

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Embrace Change:
Building today's leaders
拥抱变革:打造今天
的领导者

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<u>Disclosure of Conflict of Interest</u> 利益冲突声明

I do not have any relevant financial relationships with any commercial interests.

我与任何商业利益没有任何相关的经济来往。

Learning Objectives 学习目标

1. Describe how leadership makes decisions related to the purchase or use of resources. 描述领导如何做出购买或使用资源相关的决定。

- 2. Describe the importance of tracking assets. 描述追溯固定资产的重要性
- 3. Describe the importance of a physical plant and equipment maintenance program. 描述机器设备维护保养项目的重要性

What is a Fixed Asset?什么是"固定资产"?

»"Long-Term Pieces of Property that will be used in the operation of your hospital and that won't be converted to cash in less than a year"长期的财产,将用于您的医院的运作,并不会在一年内转化为现金

- ~Examples:举例
 - Equipment设备
 - Furniture家具
 - Electronics 电子产品
 - Vehicles车辆
 - Buildings建筑
 - Land土地
 - Office Equipment 办公设备



What is Fixed Asset Management?

什么是固定资产管理?

- »Specifies the process to 特定的流程包括
 - ~Track 追踪
 - ~Protect 保护
 - ~Value and 价值和
 - ~Maintain your investments 继续你的投资
- »Manual process using a spread sheet 使用分布图表手工记录
- »Automated process using specialized software使用专用软件的自动化过程

Necessity of Fixed Asset Management 固定资产管理的必要性

- »Volume of Fixed Assets is Massive 固定资产规模庞大
- »Need to properly maintain is Crucial 需要正确维护是至关重要的
- »Availability of Assets are Critical资产的实用性至关重要
- »Financial risks are Daunting 资金风险令人气馁



Fixed Access Register (FAR)固定存取登记

- »Contains all the Fixed Assets of the Facility 包含所有固定资产设施
- »FAR Contents 固定存取登记包括
 - ~ Asset Tag or Label and Description 产品标签和描述
 - Unique Number or 独特的数字或者
 - Bar-coded Label or 条形码标签或
 - Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) tag 射频识别(RFID)标签
 - ~ Quantity of the Asset 资产数量
 - ~ Cost 花费
 - ~ Name of Supplier 供应商名称
 - ~ Physical Location 实际位置
 - ~ Maintenance Schedule 维护计划
 - ~ Depreciation Status 折旧状态



Fixed Asset Equipment Maintenance

固定资产维护

- »Objective: Prevent equipment failure and minimize production loss 目的:防止设备故障,减少损失
- »Importance of Maintenance Management 维修管理的重要性
 - ~ Improves facility productivity 提高设备运行效率
 - ~ Keeps equipment in their optimum operating condition 使设备处于最佳运行状态
 - ~ Decreases operating costs of the equipment 降低设备的运营成本
 - ~ Lack of maintenance leads to unscheduled down time 缺乏维护会导致非计划停机时间
 - Loss of production 产品损失
 - Causes rescheduling 导致延期
 - Results in overtime 导致加班
 - Possible need for contract employees 或许还需要签约更多的员工



Maintenance Management Functions

维护管理功能

- »Develop maintenance policies, procedures, and standards 制定维护政策、程序和标准
- »Schedule preventive maintenance work ^{安排预防性维护工作}
- »Complete repairs in a timely manner 及时完成维修工作
- »Document and maintain a record of each maintenance activity 记录并保留每次维护的记录
- »Facilitate periodic inspection of specific equipment 便于对特定设备进行定期检查
- »Prepare and maintain an inventory list of spare parts 准备和保留配件的盘点清单
- »Recruit and train staff to conduct effective maintenance 招聘和培训员工进行有效的维护
- »Implement necessary safety standards 实施必要的安全标准



Fixed Asset Management Best Practices

- »Address "ghost" assets
 - ~ Remove lost, stolen, or unusable assets from the FAR
- »Conduct physical asset inventories
 - ~ Performed at regular intervals
 - ~ Develop process to add new assets
 - ~ Ensure that the FAR is accurate and current
- »Tag assets
 - ~ Use unique identifiers
 - ~ Use of bar-code or RFID will reduce the time to take inventory



More Best Practices 更多的最佳实践

- »Migrate from a spread sheet solution to fixed asset management software 从资产分布表改为固定资产管理软件
 - ~Reduces the amount of human error 减少人为错误的次数
 - ~Includes audit trails and asset tracking history 包括审计追踪和 资产追踪记录
 - ~Provides ease of incorporating and changing depreciation methods 提供易于合并和更改的方法



Getting started with your FAR 开始使用你的FAR系统 »Equipment needed: 设备需要

- - ~Desktop / Laptop / Cell phone 桌面/笔记本/手机
 - ~Google Account to setup the form 设置表格的谷歌账号

»Live demo:现场演示

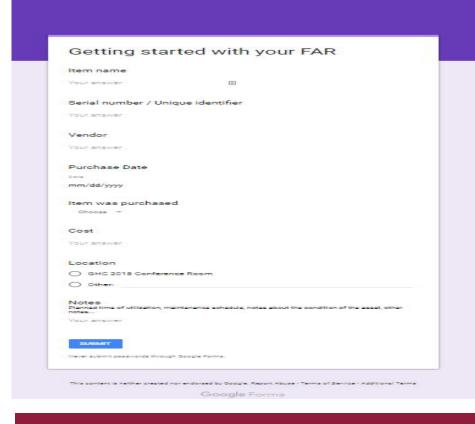
~browse to: ghcdemo.haitiadventisthospital.org

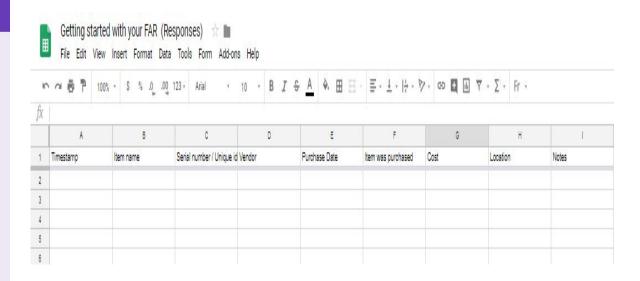
浏览网站:



Getting started with your FAR开始使用你的FAR系统

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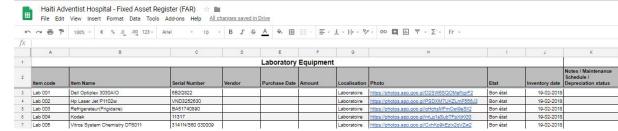




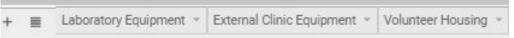


Haiti Adventist Hospital FAR海地基督医院FAR系统

- »Actually done on a spreadsheet 实际上是在电子表格里完成的
 - ~Distributed using Google Sheets 使用谷歌表分布



~Using different tabs for different asset location 为不同的资产位置使用不同的选项卡



- »Next step:下一步
 - ~Migration to a Fixed Asset Management Software 迁移到固定资产管理软件



References参考

Speakers - Please list at least 3 references:

讲者-请列出至少三项参考

- 1.Listing website links are okay 列出网站链接是可以的
- 2.Listing books and other resources are okay 列出书籍和其他资料是可以的
- 3.Should be from within the last 5-10 years 应该来自最近5-10年



Questions

有问题吗?