# The Role of Leadership in Managing Money Effectively

领导力在资金管理有效性方面的角色

Peter Baker, JD, MBA Rod Neal, MBA



**Embrace Change:** 

Building today's leaders 拥抱变革: 打造今天的领导者

Sunday, October 21, 2018

#### **Disclosure of Conflict of Interest**

利益冲突声明

I / we do not have any relevant financial relationships

with any commercial interests.

with any commercial interests.

我/我们与任何商业利益无任何经济上来往。





Describe how the institution develops and implements appropriate cash management practices

描述该机构如何开发和实施适当的现金管理实践

- Determine to have a culture of 'best practices' 建立一种"最佳实践"的文化
  - disciplined approach严谨的方法
  - best personnel最好的人员
- •Minimum number of bank accounts最少银行账户数目
  - only authorized (board approved) signatories 只有授权的(董事会批准的)签字人
- Minimize the number of petty cash boxes on campus
- •尽量减少校院内的零用现金箱数量 •Segregation of duties 职责划分

- Dual signatures on checks支票上的双重签名
- Develop a daily/weekly cash balance report 制定每日/每周的现金结余报告
- Statement of Cash Flows现金流水单
  - Beg Bal, Cash In, Cash Out, Net Inflow/Outflow, Ending Bal
  - 支取余额, 现金流入, 现金流出, 净流入/流出, 期末余额



如果我们一点都不改变, 奇迹就会发生吗?



Describe how to utilize data for decision-making.

描述如何利用数据进行决策。



- »Know your organization知道你的组织
- »Data-driven vs data-informed decisions数据驱动vs数据信息决策
- »Strike a balance between what your spreadsheet says and your instincts tell you 在电子表格展示的和你的直觉的之间取得平衡
- »Identify good sources of clean data确定纯净数据的良好来源

#### Five Stages of Analytical Progress 分析过程的五个阶段

- Overreliance on Managerial Judgement Intuition and Instincts 过分依赖管理判断─直觉和本能
- 2. Siloed use of data analytics in a few departments 在一些部门中使用数据分析
- 3. Expanding use of data analytics with increasing collaboration across departments 通过跨部门的协作来扩展数据分析的使用
- 4. Data informed/driven decision making integrated throughout the organization
- 数据信息/整个组织的决策 5. Continuous improvement to the data platform

对数据平台的持续改进



Describe the annual budgeting cycle, including accurately projecting income and expenditures. 描述年度预算周期,包括准确预测收入和支出。



## Budget 预算



- Learning Objectives学习目标 >Write your budget process down and communicate it with the organization 写下你的预算过程,并与组织沟通
- ▶Decide who should be involved 决定谁应该参与其中
- ▶Establish a time-line ending in board approval建立以董事会 批准为结束的时间轴
- **▶List specific tasks with specific responsibilities列出具有特定** 职责的特定任务
- >Ensure that you have good historical (multi-year) accounting data to work from 确保你有良好的以往的(多年)会

- ➤ Provide the tools and spreadsheets that are necessary提供 必要的工具和电子表格
- **▶Be realistic**求实
- ➤Balance the budget with the executive leadership team and prepare for board presentation and approval与执行领导团队平衡预算,准备董事会报告和批准
- ➤Do a monthly close and monitor and/or control spending according to the budgeted spending plan 每月是否根据预算支出计划进行支出结算和监控
  - ▶follow-up with department heads 与部门主管跟进



#### References参考

- 1. Harvard Business Review Analytic Services; The Evolution of Decision Making: How Leading Organizations are Adopting a Data Driven Culture. 2012. www.hbr.org
- 2. Non Profit Accounting Basics: The Budgeting Process. July 28, 2010. Elizabeth Hamilton Foley
- 3. Cash Flow Management 101: Steve Hochstetter, CPA; July 21, 2015







ANY QUESTIONS?有问题吗?